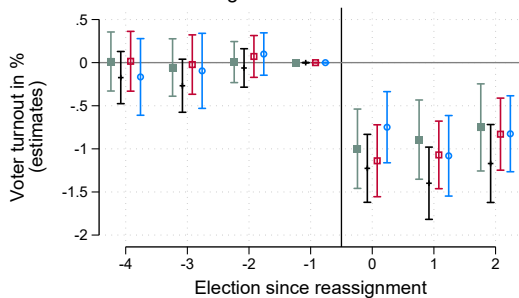
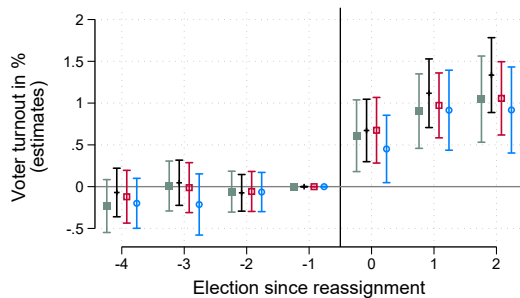


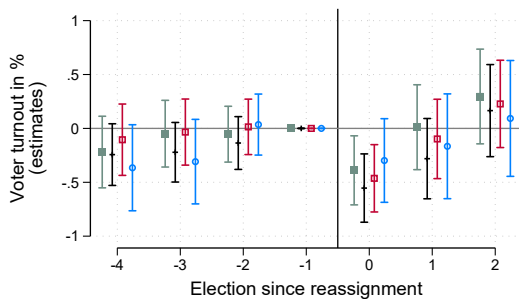
Panel A. Effect on Polling Place Turnout



Panel B. Effect on Mail-in Turnout



Panel C. Effect on Total Turnout



- Binary treatment: full reassignments (Baseline)
- ⊕ Binary treatment: 50%+ addresses reassigned
- Continuous treatment: rescaled event-time dummies
- Continuous treatment (deChaisemartin et al, 2023)